CONCRETE APPLICATIONS GUIDE

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About Smooth-On, Inc.

Since 1895, Smooth-On has been helping people like you discover material possibility. Our rubbers, plastics and other materials are used around the world to turn ideas into reality.



makes hundreds of materials that ship around the world.

This applications guide offers a glimpse of what people have created with our materials and will hopefully inspire you to take the next step.

You will learn how our materials are used around the world to create everything from Stone Veneer, Form Liners, Sinks and Furniture to Concrete Stamps, Countertops and other concrete ornaments.

The Concrete Technical Services Team

With years of design and casting experience, The Concrete Technical Services Team will help you realize your production goals. We specialize in developing material strategies for:

- Mold Design and Construction
- Choosing the Right Mold Rubber
- Admixture Design Options
- Stone Veneer
- Large Scale Precast Panels
- Glass Fiber Reinforced Concrete

We can help you get there

We are easy to talk to and will save you time and money

- Architectural Restoration
- Concrete Stamping
- Concrete Countertops
- Concrete Finishing Options
- Polymer Modified Concrete
- Sealers and Release Agents



1-2 **TABLE OF CONTENTS FEATURED PROJECTS** Taller de Prefabricados (Cancun, Mexico) Innovates with Rubber and Polymeric Concrete **5-6** 7-8 Interior/Exterior Façades • Fireplaces **Stone Veneer** Window & Door Surrounds • Mantels 9-10 Fences • Sound Barriers 11-12 Form Liners **GFRC Permanent Formwork** Interior/Exterior Façades **Concrete Stamps • Texturing Mats** 13-14 **Stamps Textured Rollers • Horizontal/Vertical** Facade Texturina 15-16 **Molding And Casting Tropical Foliage Molds Of** To Make A Birdbath 17-18 **Nature** Reclaiming Unique Detail from a Fallen Cedrela Tree 19-20 Sinks & Sink Molds • Drain Plugs **Textured Liners** 21-22 **Furniture Polymer Modified Gypsum Restoration & Architectural Elements GFRC Cladding Polymer Modified Concrete Concrete Cladding Systems** Equipment & Meter Mix Machine • Fibers/Scrim Concrete Release Agents • Sealers & Accessories Release Aaents For Moldina and Casting 27-28 **Buddy Rhodes Concrete Products** Craftsman Mix, GFRC Blended Mix, ECC Mix Sealers, Pigments, Raw Materials and Tools **Product Specification Charts**

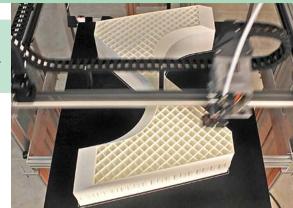
PRECAST BEAUTY AND FUNCTION

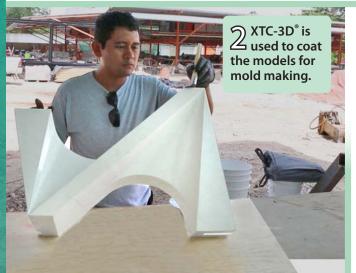
Taller de Prefabricados (Cancun, Mexico) has 25 years experience in producing a variety of innovative concrete projects all over the world. From concept to installation, clients know that TDP's creativity is matched only by their design

ROJEGIS

Two original pieces are designed and 3D printed. They are mirror images of each other.

and artisan capability, allowing them to deliver unique concrete elements that range from interior decorative to large scale architectural. TDP's innovative sunscreen design ("celosías" in Spanish), that diffuse intense sunlight in tropical climates, has yielded unique precast concrete elements that are both aesthetically pleasing and functional.









Over 600
Concrete
castings were
made from the
VytaFlex® 60
molds.



The finished castings were installed to create celosia walls measuring over 1,600 ft² (150 m²).





STONE VENEER

A Classic Look, The Modern Way!

Lancaster Stone (Lancaster, PA) has perfected the art of making stone veneer and casts millions of veneer concrete castings annually that ultimately adorn the exterior of homes across the USA and Canada. Color inconsistency between castings can be disastrous and result in expensive replacement claims from homeowners and national distributors. Using the right mold rubber for production concrete casting is critical.

VytaFlex® mold rubbers were formulated especially for making color accurate concrete castings. Available in Shore 10A – 60A hardnesses, they are easy to use, reproduce perfect detail and have abrasion resistance for optimal production casting.



VytaFlex® 60 mold rubber is mixed and poured into the mold box.



Mold cavity is pigmented to desired



Concrete is then carefully east into the mold.





Cast stones are demolded and inspected to ensure quality.

VytaFlex®

MOLD RUBBER...

MADE ESPECIALLY FOR

CASTING CONCRETE



to job site for installation.



BLOCK MOLDS:

- Fastest Way To Make Molds
- Molds Are Easy To Handle
- Molds Can Be Stacked In Production
- Durable For Large Mold Designs
- Support Boxes Not Necessary



BRUSH-ON MOLDS:

- Low Material Cost
- Lightweight Support (Backer)
- Molds Can Be Stacked In Production
- Flexible For Easy Demolding
- **Good For Stone With Undercuts**



CAVITY MOLDS:

- Low Material Cost
- Lightweight Support (Backer)
- **Demolds Easily**
- **Good For Undercuts**
- Mold Can Be Mass Produced Quickly



Need A Lot Of Molds In A Hurry?

It's EZ with the EZ-Mix® **Meter Mix Machine.**

Make Large Molds, Make Many Molds Quickly (see page 24 for more information)



WATAFLEX® FOR STONE VENEER

Concrete Production On A Large Scale... Casting Miles of Concrete Sound Panels

The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation needed decorative noise reduction panels installed along a major highway to minimize traffic noise for family neighborhoods.

Criteria: finished panels had to be ecological, long lasting and aesthetically pleasing.

J&R Slaw (Lehighton, PA) met an ambitious deadline by producing 2,000 concrete panels measuring $10' \times 18'$ (3m $\times 5.5$ m) in less than 1 year.

Choosing the Right Mold Rubber: VytaFlex® 60 was selected to make the rubber form liners because of its lasting durability in production and ability to render color accurate concrete castings. The **EZ-Mix®** Meter Mix Machine mixed and dispensed hundreds of pounds (kilos) of the liquid rubber in under 1 hour to produce form liners. Production casting of 16 million lbs. (7.25 million kilos) of concrete ran 7 days per week to complete the project.





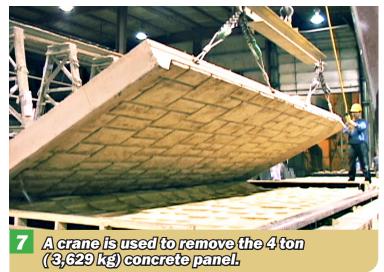




A power hoist is necessary to handle the 1,000 lb. (454 kg) liner.

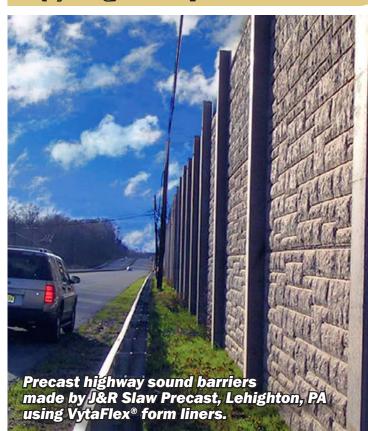








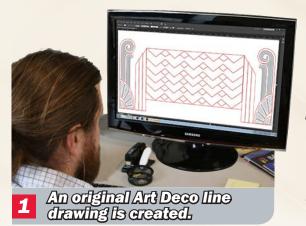
8 Completed panels are shipped to the job site.





CREATING THE PERFECTIOUTDOOR SPACE WITH:

ARCHITECTURAL FORMWORK



countertops. The superior performance characteristics and unlimited design possibilities are key advantages. But what if you wanted to combine the aesthetic beauty of GFRC panels with the structural integrity of a traditionally poured concrete wall? Permanent Architectural Formwork is the perfect solution. This process utilizes GFRC panels as formwork. Once the core is poured, the panels remain in place for a lifetime of service. See the complete video on Smooth-On's ConcreteU page, visit: www.smooth-on.com/concreteU



Model components are fabricated and assembled.



After curing for 16 hours, the rubber liner is demoided.











Precast panels are placed onto footers and fastened using anchors and rebar.



Custom countertops are fabricated and secured to the permanent base.



Ready Mixed concrete is then poured into the formwork.



10 Steel Pergola and concrete pavers are added to complete the outdoor space.

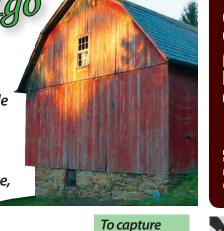


Capturing Detail from 200 Years Ago



modern materials to simulate architectural elements consistent with original construction. All materials had to be environmentally sustainable and borrowed from the property when possible. Capturing wood grain detail from the walls of the original barn and then reproducing that detail in GFRC to replace bathroom shower panels and more,

Restoring a 200 year old home called for using was an inspired idea that met all requirements.

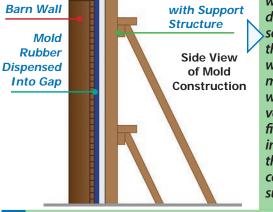




wood grain detail from a segment of the granary wall, liquid mold rubber will be applied vertically, filling a gap in between the wall and constructed support.

1 The mold wall is braced to withstand the pressure of the mold rubber.

Melamine Wal





3 Cured Mold Star® 30 silicone is demolded easily from the granary wall.



2 Mold Star® 30 is dispensed, quickly filling the gap.





GFRC components are mixed in a high-shear mixer.



Economical to Produce

Environmentally Sustainable

Water Resistant and Flame Rated

Unmatched Strength and Durability

Safe to Use - No VOCs



Backup mix (with AR glass fibers)





GREAT FOR CASTING GFRC PANELS



GFRC panels are post finished with a concrete stain and sealer.



In a pattern.

Stamped Concretes THE BEST KIEPT DESIGN SECRET

Kingdom Products (Throop, PA) knows the advantages of using rubber stamps to create concrete magic. Used on small and large projects, Kingdom Products has refined stamping concrete to an art.

Among other advantages, stamping concrete allows Kingdom to deliver true value to their customers and maximize profits at the same time.

The way from dull to elegant: Caravan, Inc. (Mendham, NJ) recently finished an addition to their building and wanted to give their ordinary service entrance a look that reflected their upscale corporate image. Kingdom Products proposed a cost effective design that would incorporate an elegant lasting stamped concrete walkway that looked like expensive tile.



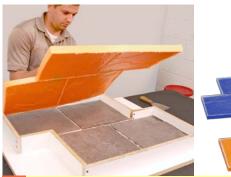


Textured grout is made with clayanda stiff brush.





4 Rubber is poured onto the pavers, ensuring straps are embedded within the PMC-780. 3 PMC-780 is pigmented and drill mixed.

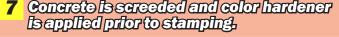


Once cured, stamp is demoided. Multiple stamps are made for a single job.



6 Ready Mixed concrete is poured at the job site.







8 Stamps are positioned and hand-tamped to imprint the pattern on the concrete slab.

FOR DEGORATIVE CONGRENE STAMPS

780



Stamps are then removed revealing the imprinted tile texture.



PMC°-780 **MOLD RUBBER... GREAT FOR MAKING CONCRETE STAMPS**



"how-to" video series featuring innovative ways to push the concrete envelope.

Always informative, these videos will take you in directions you never considered.

You will discover that you can make a mold of just about anything and cast your own personalized concrete elements.

Molds of Nature:

Molding And Casting Tropical Foliage To Make A Birdbath







STAY TUNED! MORE VIDEOS TO COME!

- Molds of Nature
- Thinking Outside the Blocks
- Customer Spotlights

And Much More!



SEI

Greating Hurricane Proof Furniture using Glass Fiber Reinforced Concrete

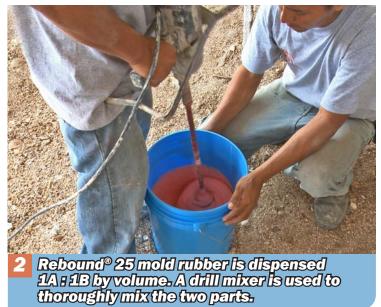
Obratur, S.A. of Cancun developed an idea to create furniture using GFRC that can withstand the devastating power of hurricanes.

Criteria: Furniture had to be functional, practical, able to withstand a category 5 hurricane, and impervious to the elements.

The design for this table was inspired by the strength of the Royal Poinciana tree root.









each consisting of 4 brush-on layers.

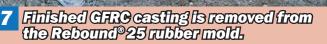




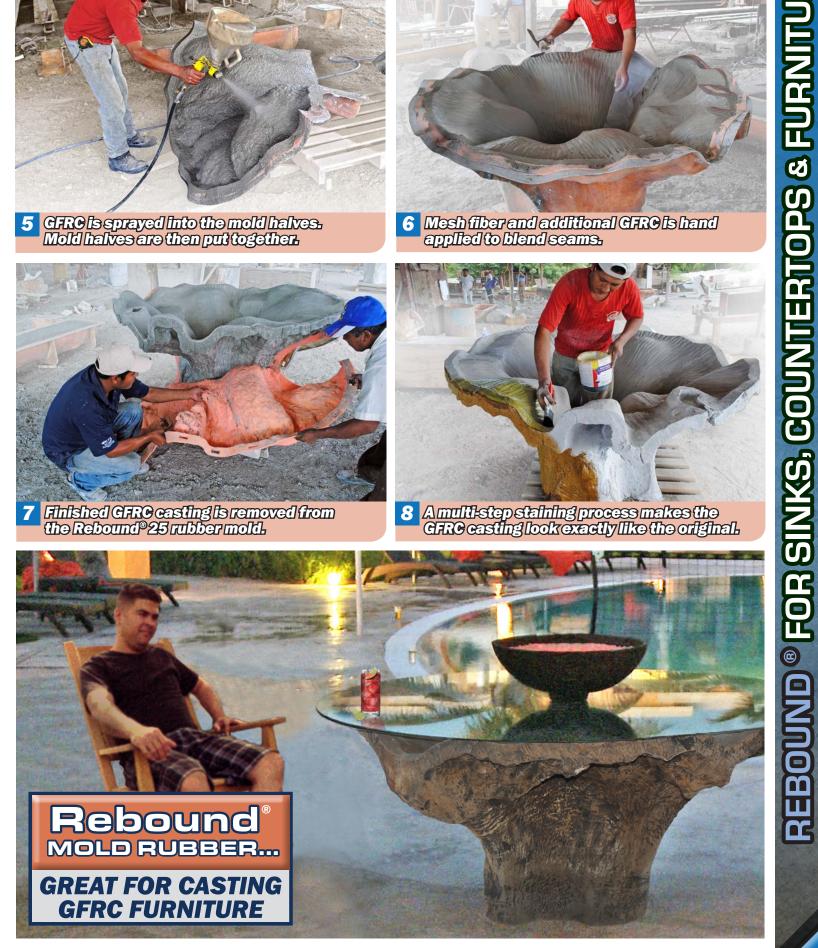












Custom designed concrete sinks, MAKEA BIG

In Mexico City, a 600 unit condominium high-rise is being built to attract upscale buyers. A team of fabrication talent came together to create unique concrete fixtures with an aquatic theme. One of the many fine details that will be a selling point includes a never-before-seen concrete bathroom sink design in the shape of a nautilus shell.

Criteria: Sink had to be very strong, water resistant, cost effective and aesthetically designed to attract potential buyers.

Choosing the Right Mold Rubber: Polymeric concrete mix

designs are chemically harsh on conventional mold rubbers and would result in the molds burning out quickly tin production. After running mold rubber cycling tests, Mold Star[®] 30 platinum silicone was chosen for offering the best resistance to the polymeric concrete mix and yielding the longest mold life.



A CNC model is sealed with grey primer in preparation for mold making.



A 3D rendering of the nautilus sink is created.

2 A cavity pour mold making technique is used to create the mold. Sulfur-free modeling clay is used to form the cavity.



3 Plasti-Paste® Illurethane plastic is applied to form the first half of the rigid support shell.







A low viscosity polymeric concrete is poured into the mold cavity.



mold is ready for polymeric concrete casting.



After 6 hours, the new sink is ready for installation. Mold Star® 30 is ready to cast again.



RTOPS & FURNI

Forton® MG One Material, Limitless Possibilities

Architectural Products (Van Nuys, CA) has been one of the USA's premier producers of interior and exterior ornamentation since 1982. They continue to supply public buildings and private residences around the world with exquisite ornamentation that lasts for years.

The FORTON® MG System (Polymer Modified Gypsum) has been a key material component to their success and remains their "go to" creative medium. Applying a gel coat of FORTON® MG and reinforcing with 'E' glass yields thin, lightweight elements that are strong and incredibly durable. Cured castings can be sealed for maximum weather and UV resistance. They certify to the highest architectural flame rating available. Color FORTON® MG with iron oxide pigments or add an infinite variety of fillers to make castings look like stone, marble, metals and more.



A facecoat of Forton® MG is brushed onto the mold surface.





veil are applied to build up to the desired thickness, typically 3/8" (10 mm).



Wood supports are embedded in the back of the casting for attachment points.









Cutting Edge Architectural Design Made With GFRC Powered by FORTON VF-774

With over 450 completed commercial cladding projects to its credit, **GFRC Cladding Systems** (Garland, TX) knows the infinite design possibilities of GFRC better than any producer in the world. Architectural design requirements for the new Tom Ford Store in Miami's Design District included innovative angular panels that could only be realized by using GFRC.

Finished panels would have to be environmentally sustainable and comply with Miami building codes that include withstanding the fury of Florida hurricanes (wind and water) and the highest architectural flame rating.

GFRC Cladding has relied on Forton® VF-774 polymer modifier to make GFRC panels and comply with strict building codes across the USA for 25 years. Forton® VF-774 meets all PCI specifications for curing admixtures in GFRC and is known throughout the industry to improve the long-term physical and performance properties of GFRC.

















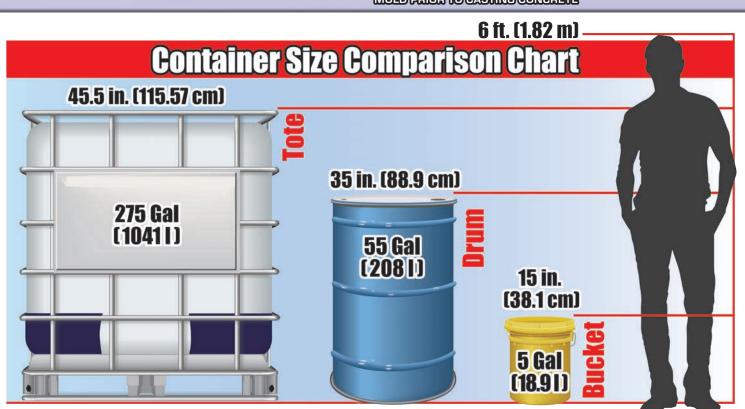






Your Success Depends On Using The Right Sealing & Release Agents







Chopped AR Glass

½-inch (12 mm) & ¾-inch (18mm) is added to backer in GFRC composites.









Turbine MixerHighly effective at mixing mold rubber and other materials. Simple design for easy cleaning.



EQUIPMENT AND ACCESSORIES

BUDDY RHODESCONCRETE PRODUCTS

Smooth-On is the home of Buddy Rhodes Concrete Products.

Buddy Rhodes started a concrete revolution years ago with his easy to use, innovative formulas that have become known around the world for making concrete countertops, furniture, art and sculpture. He now has the full support of Smooth-On's laboratories and technical departments to develop new materials that make concrete lighter, stronger and more versatile. We continue Buddy's tradition of supporting artisans and DIY enthusiasts with products and know-how to help transform your vision to concrete reality.







THE BUDDY RHODES STORY

As a young man, Buddy was consumed by clay. More important than the material itself, Buddy was compelled by the creative process. Eventually that creative process pushed his desire beyond the capacity of clay.

Buddy struck out to find something different to quench his desire as a maker. He was after a material that would behave like clay, but that could develop strength and durability without the need of a kiln. He was after a self hardening clay.

Buddy found his solution in concrete, he created a material that behaved like both clay and concrete. Over the decades of this collaboration, a whole new language has been born. A language in the tradition of the craftsman movement, and a set of materials that would allow the maker community to create their vision.

THE MIXES



NEW PRODUCT - BUDDY RHODES VERTICAL MIXTM

Buddy Rhodes Vertical Mix is a flame rated (E84 – Class A) cement-based overlay that is troweled onto vertical surfaces and carved, sculpted or stamped to create rock, stone, tile and other textures. For interior or exterior areas, this lightweight, zero slump formula is used for a variety of applications including creating themed structures for amusement parkparks, zoo & aquarium displays (above ground only), architectural panels, landscape elements and public sculpture. Visit **buddyrhodes.com/verticalmix** for info!





BUDDY RHODES CRAFTSMAN MIXTM

Newcomers and seasoned artisans know Buddy Rhodes Craftsman Mix as easy to use and one of the most enjoyable concrete mixes to work with anywhere. Modify the mix to a consistency that is right for your project for hand pressing (clay-like) into a form, wet casting or troweling.



BUDDY RHODES GFRC BLENDED MIXTM

Buddy Rhodes GFRC (Glass Fiber Reinforced Concrete) Blended Mix does not contain fibers or large aggregates. This makes it a versatile base mix that can be combined with different reinforcements and decorative aggregates to create truly custom mix designs. It can be sprayed, poured, pressed, or troweled.



BUDDY RHODES ECC BLENDED MIXTM

Originally developed for use in seismic zones for its high ductility, the strength of Buddy Rhodes ECC recipes comes from the combination of particle gradation and the addition of a high dosage of fiber. From a creative standpoint, ECC can be mixed to unique workabilities, allowing for many variations in finish.

PIGMENTS, SEALERS AND MORE

The mixes are the building blocks for any project. The accessory products are what make it personal. We offer a full line of colors, sealers, tools and raw materials.









BUDDY RHODES CATALOG of CONCRETE PRODUCTS & TECHNIQUES

The Buddy Rhodes catalog compiles techniques, recipes, process insights and a comprehensive list of materials into a useful tool for anyone inspired to create artisan concrete. Learn more about this craft and be inspired.

Download your copy at: www.buddyrhodes.com/catalog

RHODES

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e Rubber	0/4
A	
lane	
Urethane	
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100	The Real Property lies

Urethane Rubber									
40/03	Clear Amber	Off-White	Off-White	Off-White	Off-White	White	Off-White	Light Amber	Light Yellow
ASTM B. 412	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0025
1306u0/3	1,000%	1,000%	%099	400%	480%	1,250%	1,000%	%002	233%
Die 8 Te	60 pli	78 pli	82 pli	102 pli	136 pli	98 pli	146 pli	200 pli	N/A
Specific	27.7	27.3	26.9	26.7	26.6	24.3	24.3	27.2	25.6
Specification of the state of t	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.14	1.14	1.02	1.08
Shore A Hordness AstM D.23	20A	30A	40A	50A	60A	48A	60A	80A	80A, 30D
Cure Shore A	16 hrs.	24 hrs.	24 hrs.	48 hrs.	90 min.				
MIST	ë.	30 min.	30 min.	60 min.	60 min.	25 min.	40 min.	25 min.	6 min.
Mixed Wiscosity begins Asimoral Viscosity	1,000 cps	1,800 cps	2,000 cps	2,000 cps	2,000 cps	3,000 cps	3,000 cps	2,000 cps	1,400 cps
A:B Mix Rotio	1:1 pbv	1:1 pbv	2:1 pbv	1:2 pbw					
Product Name	VytaFlex® 20	VytaFlex® 30	VytaFlex® 40	VytaFlex® 50	VytaFlex® 60	Formlastic® 48	Formlastic® 60	PMC®-780	Task® 16
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN. WARNING: Known to the state of CA to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm. www.P65Warnings.co.gov									

Silicone Rubb

	Silic	one	Rub	be
10/05	Green	Blue-Green	Blue	Orange
% Ac Mrsh % Ac Mrsh seoAninh egoAninh	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Elongotic	440%	440%	339%	%069
Die 8 Te.	88 pli	88 pli	88 pli	102 pli
Specific M. Deld?	23.5	23.5	24.7	23.5
Opecific	1.18	1.18	1.12	1.14
Shore A	15A	16A	30A	25A
e, 4	4 hrs.	30 min.	6 hrs.	6 hrs.
Pot Life ASIM D 2477	50 min.	6 min.	45 min.	20 min.
Mixed Mixed ASIM DASIM DASIM	12,500 cps 50 min.	12,500 cps	12,500 cps	Brushable 20 min.
A:B Mix Rotio	1:1 pbv	1:1 pbv	1:1 pbv	1:1 pbv
Product Name	Mold Star® 15 SLOW	Mold Star® 16 FAST	Mold Star® 30	Rebound [®] 25

Forton[®] VF-774 for GFRC

Liquid Polymer Properties		Typical Range of Cured Premix Properties	red Typical Range of Cure Spray-Up Properties
	Density (Dry) 110 - 130 pcf	110 - 130 pcf	120 - 140 pcf
Solids by Weight: 31% (±1%)	Compressive Strength (Edgewise)	6,000 - 9,000 psi	7,000 - 12,000 psi
Viscosity: 100 - 300 cps	Flexural: Yield (FY)	Yield (FY) 700 - 1,200 psi	900 - 1,500 psi
	Ultimate Strength (FU) 1,450 - 2,000 psi	1,450 - 2,000 psi	2,000 - 3,500 psi
pH: 8 - 10	Modulus of Elasticity 1.0x10 ⁶ -2.9x10 ⁶ psi	1.0x10 ⁶ - 2.9x10 ⁶ psi	1.0x10 ⁶ - 3.0x10 ⁶ psi
	Direct Tensile: (ASTM C 1230) Yield (TY)	600 - 900 psi	700 - 1,000 psi
Density at 20°C: 1055 kg/m^3	Ultimate Strength (TU) 600 - 1,000 psi	600 - 1,000 psi	1,000 - 1,600 psi
	Strain to Failure	0.1 - 0.2 %	0.6 - 1.2 %
Tg: 11°C	Shear: Interlaminar	N/A	400 - 800 psi
	In-plane	In-plane 600 - 1,000 psi	1,000 - 1,600 psi
Particle Size: 0.1300 - 0.2500	Coeffecient of Thermal Expansion	Approx. 12x10 ⁶ in./in./deg. F	Approx. 12x10 ⁻⁶ in./in./deg. F
	Thermal Conductivity	Thermal Conductivity 3.25 - 7.0 Btu/in./hr/ft²/deg. F	3.25 - 7.0 Btu/in./hr/ft²/deg. F
	Fire Rating (ASTM E-84) Class A/Class 1	Class A/Class 1	Class A/Class 1
The	These are typical values and are not to be used for design or control purposes. Each manufacturer must test production composites to establish physical properties for	rol purposes. Each manufacturer must test produc	tion composites to establish physical properties fo

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN. WARNING: Known to the state of CA to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm. www.P65Warnings.co.gov

Forton® VF-774 for GFRC

GFRC Mix Design-Parts By Weight

AR Glass Fiber Water Forton VF-774®

3% by weight of entire mix 5% by weight of entire mix

4-8 oz (118-236 ml) 4-8 oz (118-236 ml)

24 - 27

10 - 12

12 - 14

100

100

Premix Spray Up

100

85

24 - 27

Polymer Modified Casting Systems

	Polymer l Casting	Modified Systems
10/05	White	White
Strongth . 1956	6,000 - isq 000,6	6,500 - 9,500 psi
Plexurol Utimote	3,500 - 9,400 psi	ı
ogo, losnyold by the loss of t	ı	7,500 -
rensile Ultimate	3,500 - 9,400 psi	I
Serength	ı	3,300 - 5,500 psi
- OC	17.45	17.45
Alsalo (st./sal)	95-100	66
Demold Fine	60 - 90 min.*	, 60 min.*
9117304	20 - 30 min.*	6 min. mechanically mixed, 15 min. by hand*
Wix Ratio	100 parts gypsum + 50 parts VF-812 Latex + 10 parts MF-415 Resin + 0.5 Parts Hardener	100 parts A (powder) : 50 parts B mixed, 15 min. (liquid) by weight or volume by hand*
Product Name/	Forton® VF-812 Alpha Gypsum Modifier (50% Solids)	duoMatrix® NEO®

SPECIFICATION CHARTS

How-To Seminars

Mold Making for Production μπετό betong Casting of Concrete

Intensive 2 day training will focus on topics associated with making molds for casting concrete. Slides, videos, group discussion and hands on demonstrations will introduce you to the basics in an easy-to-understand format including:

- Mold Design and Construction
- Choosing the Right Mold Rubber
- Mixing Mold Rubber The Right Way
- Minimizing Color Variation

- GFRC: Is it Right For You?
- Sealing and Release Agents
- Admixture Design Options
- Polymer Modifiers for Concrete & Gypsum

You Will Make Your Own Molds & Castings:

Smooth-On's Concrete Technical Team will guide you as you make a "pour-on" mold and a "brush-on" mold. Molds will be used to make your own castings.



For more details, visit smooth-on.com/concreteseminars



